## Applied Compositional Thinking for Engineers (ACT4E)



## Recital 3

## Questions \& Answers

Q: what is a component (components)? Why List[Setoid]?
A: The product is composed of sets. For instance you could have the product:
$\{a, b\} \times\{1,2\}$, where the components are sets $\{a, b\}$ and $\{1,2\}$. If you list the components, you have a list of sets.

Q: Why is cartesian product not associative?
A: Explained in the lecture. The set $(\mathrm{X} 1 \times \mathrm{X} 2) \times \mathrm{X} 3$ is not equal to $\mathrm{X} 1 \times(\mathrm{X} 2 \times \mathrm{X} 3)$, but only isomorphic. The listy product we introduced overcomes this issue.

